

<p>Lower KS2</p>	<p>Concepts: Significance/significant Similarity/ similar Difference/ different Continuity Change Cause Consequence Interpretation</p> <p>Revisit all the words from KS1 plus introduce new words: Chronological Millennium Century/ decade BC/ BCE AD/ CE Era Time period Similarities Differences Cause Consequence Prehistoric evidence Primary/secondary sources Achievements Ancient Modern Archaeology Archaeologist contrasts trends over time</p> <p>Influence Significant Impact</p>	<p>Changes from the Stone Age to Iron Age Britain temporary/ permanent Palaeolithic hunter- gatherers Mesolithic, Neolithic early farmers/ farming Deforestation Skara Brae Bronze Age Stonehenge Iron Age hill forts tribal kingdoms</p> <p>Achievements of the earliest civilizations – civilizations irrigation Ancient Sumer; Indus Valley; Ancient Egypt; Mummification Pyramid Shang Dynasty of China</p> <p>Roman Empire and impact on Britain Julius Caesar Claudius invasion Conquest resistance Boudica Romanisation Hypocaust Viaduct /aqueduct Gladiator Coliseum/Amphitheatre Hadrian's wall</p>	<p>As above plus... Interpretation Facts/opinion Evidence Chronology - constructing a timeline ordering artefacts Research Enquiry Comparison Reliability Continuity significance Discussion Argument Reasoning frame historically valid draw contrasts analyse trends</p>	<p>As above plus... Achievements Process of change Landscape settlements empire Diversity societies Slave Citizen dynasties relationship identity challenges influence reveal technology climate travel road system trade art and culture overview connections regional, national and international constructed Architecture religion worship sacrifice beliefs temples senate inventions peace power conquer Laws Justice Medicine leisure baths theatre myths legends education prosperity wealth</p>
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<p>Upper KS2</p>	<p>Concepts: Significance/significant Similarity/ similar Difference/ different Continuity Change Cause Consequence Interpretation</p> <p>Revisit all the words from KS1/ lower KS2 plus introduce new words: As above plus... Cause and effect Propaganda Bias Society Empire Point of view Objectivity Subjectivity Consequences Legacy Modern British Values Laws</p>	<p>Britain’s settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots Dark ages, settlement Christian conversion Lindisfarne Sutton Hoo</p> <p>Viking and Anglo- Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England Raids resistance Danegeld Alfred the Great Athelstan Edward the Confessor</p> <p>Mayan civilization Mesoamerica Codex Chichen Itza</p> <p>Study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils’ chronological knowledge beyond 1066</p> <p>Ancient Greece western world Democracy Philosophy Olympic Games Athens Parthenon/ Acropolis</p>	<p>As above plus... Deduction Inference Organising information Chronology Comparison Observation Discussion Research Reflection Interpretation Questioning – historically valid, perceptive questions Investigate Forming conclusions Making links. historical perspective Judgement. Contrasting arguments and interpretations</p>	<p>As above plus... Invasions expansion kingdoms settlements village life peasantry hierarchy laws and justice withdrawal Contexts cultural economic military political religious social history; short- and longterm timescales. civilization gender period/ era Achievements Influence Scholars Dynasties Symbolic renowned Conquer Navigation Civilisation Comparison Calendar Astronomy observatory wisdom community Impact merchants Archaeologists Complexity follies of mankind successful leader</p>
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